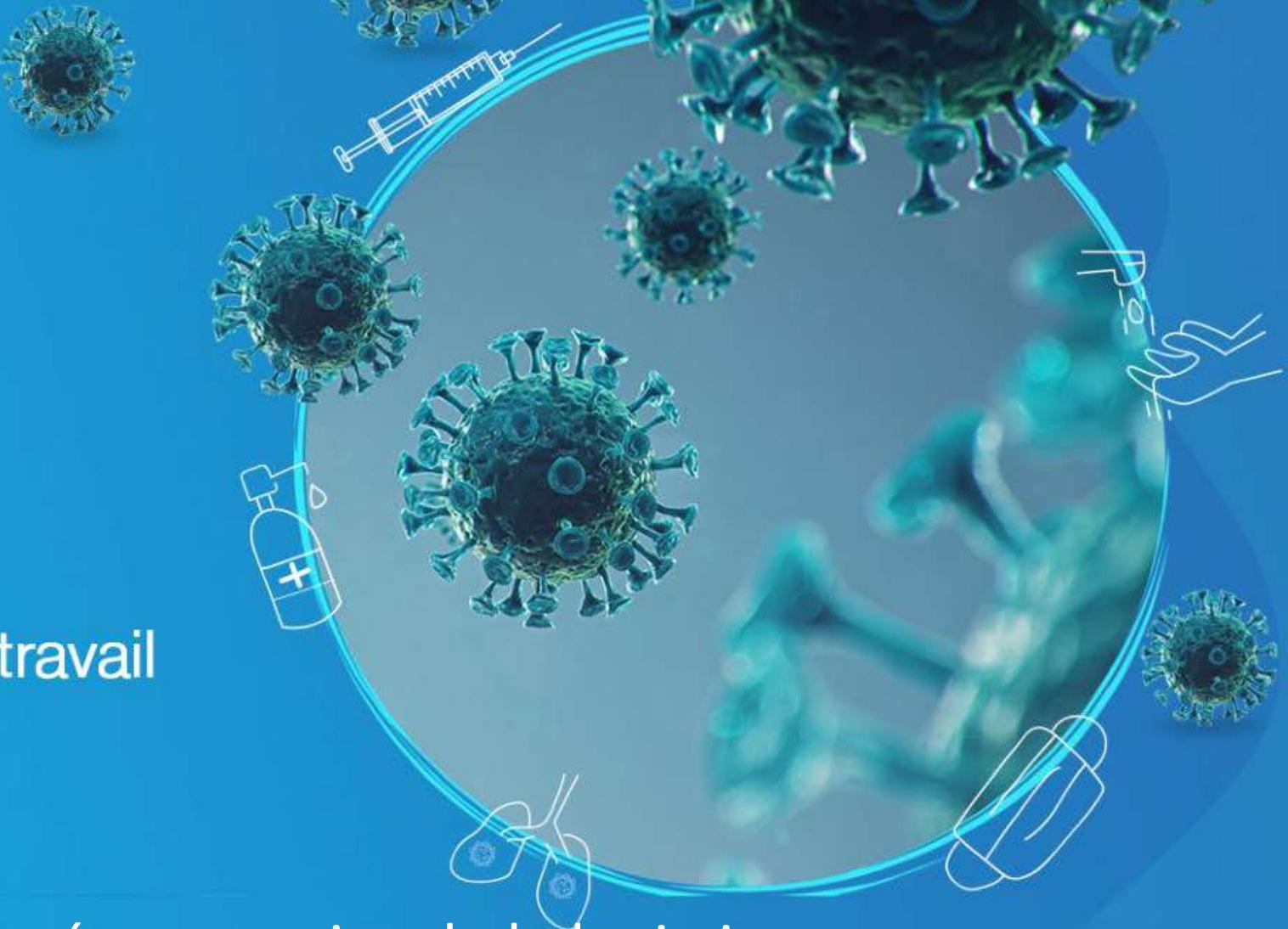


# COLLOQUE IRSSST 2021

La recherche en SST  
au service des milieux du travail  
en période de pandémie

Uniformes médicaux connectés au service de la logistique et  
de la prévention de contamination en période de pandémie

Ygal Bendavid & Yasmina Maïzi



# Vos conférenciers

**Ygal Bendavid**  
Professeur, AOTI  
Directeur Lab. IoT  
ESG UQAM  
<https://labiot.uqam.ca/>



**Yasmina Maïzi**  
Professor, AOTI  
Associé de recherche lab. IoT  
ESG UQAM  
<https://labiot.uqam.ca/>



# Où nous en sommes



● Absol. No. ○ Per 100,000 ppl.

WORLD

CANADA

Provinces/Terr. Number of cases ↓

Canada 1,535,364

Ontario 572,978

Quebec 396,034

Alberta 264,564

British Columbia 172,338

Manitoba 59,203

Saskatchewan 57,521

Nova Scotia 6,117

New Brunswick 2,909

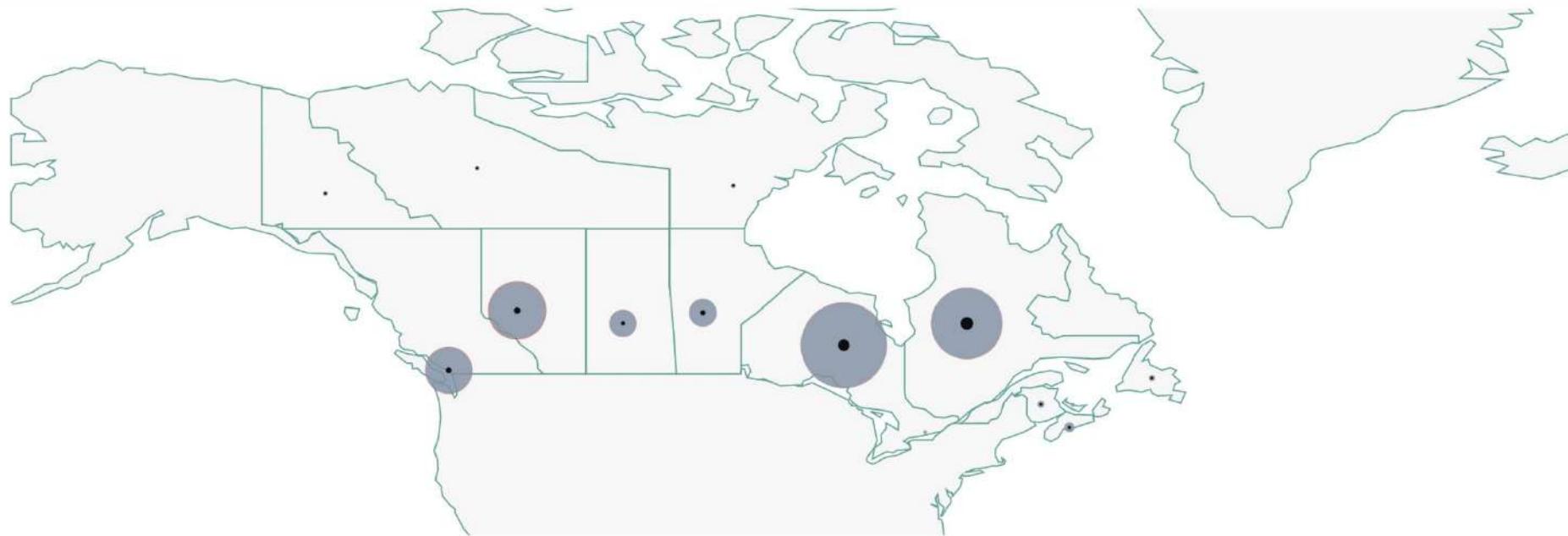
Newfoundland and Labr. 1,532

Yukon 699

Nunavut 658

Northwest Territories 563

Prince Edward Island 235



## Canada | Most recent numbers

REPORTED CASES		COMPARED TO PREVIOUS DAY
<b>Infected</b>	<b>1,535,364</b>	+ 1,876
Active*	38,497	+ 348
Recov.	1,469,717	+ 1,512
Deaths	27,150	+ 16

\*infected people who have neither died nor been officially considered recovered

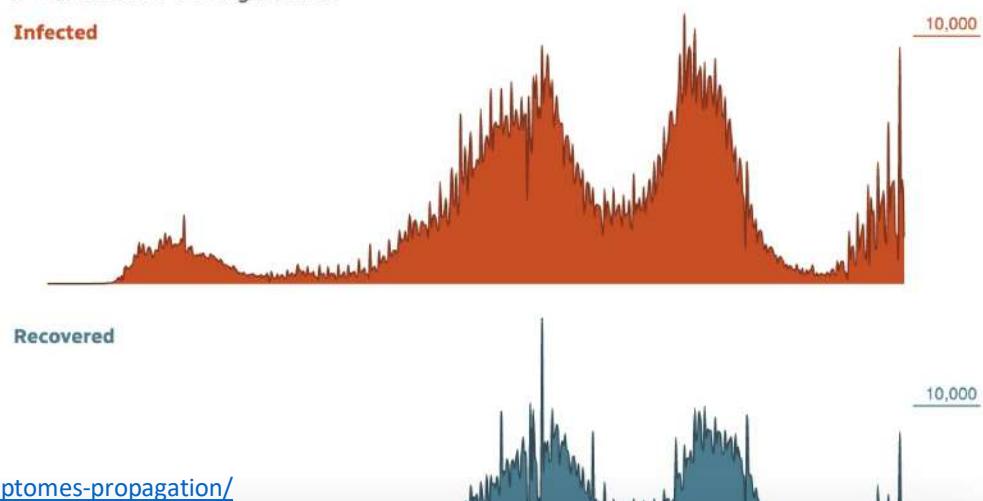
<https://ici.radio-canada.ca/info/2020/coronavirus-covid-19-pandemie-cas-carte-maladie-symptomes-propagation/>

## Canada | Reported daily cases

□ Cumulative □ Logarithmic

Infected

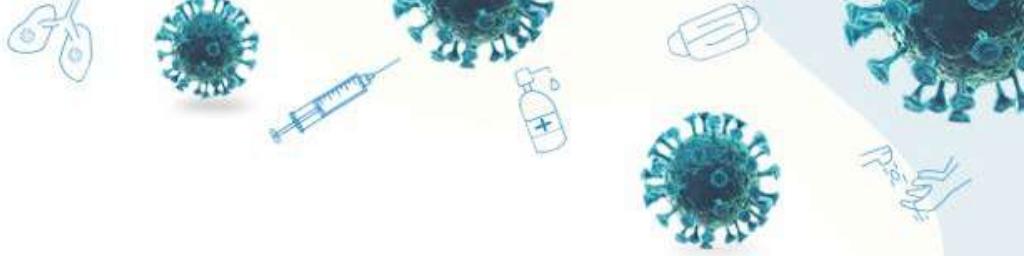
Recovered



## Évolution du contexte - avant



# Évolution du contexte...et maintenant



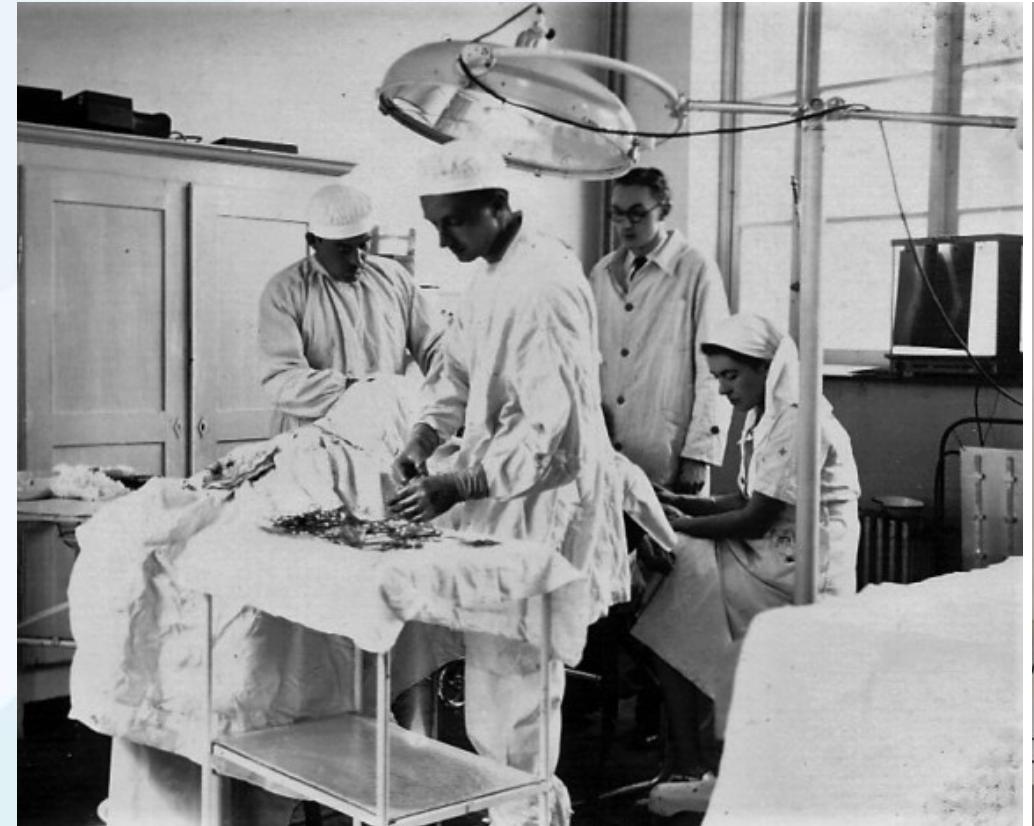
## Les défis & enjeux - le cas de l HGJ (notre partenaire dans le projet)

*Les défis sont multiples, il faut concilier efficience des opérations et expérience patient-famille, réfléchir à la circulation des patients, du personnel et de l'équipement dans un environnement de travail très exigeant.*



# Co-évolutions du secteur et des technologies

Ubiquité des technologies (Robots) & des objets connectés



# Défis & Opportunités d'amélioration en SST

...par où on commence?

Administration  
Adult Critical Care  
Allergy And Immunology  
Ambulatory recovery room  
Anaesthesia - Resuscitation  
Audio-Visual Services  
Audiology & Speech Pathology  
Auxiliary  
B'rith Room  
Biomedical Engineering  
Breast Centre  
Cancer Prevention Centre  
Cardiac Surgery  
Cardiology  
Cardiovascular Prevention Center  
Case room  
Central Sterilization Departement  
Centre for Nursing Research  
Chaplaincy  
Clinical Chemistry  
Clinical Research Unit  
Coffee Shops - Atrium  
Colposcopy  
Conference Rooms  
Continus Quality Improvement CQI  
Council of Physicians, Dentists and Pharm  
Dentistry  
Dermatology  
Diagnostic Medecine  
Dialysis  
Dietetics  
Emergency  
Employee Assistance Program

Endocrinology  
Epidemiology  
Family Birthing Centre  
Finance  
Foundation  
Gastroenterology  
Geriatrics  
Health Sciences Library  
Health Services  
Health & Safety  
Hematology  
Herzl Family Practice Center  
Hope & Cope  
Hospital Training and Staff Development  
Housekeeping  
Human Resources  
Infection Prevention and Control  
Information Technologies  
Inhalation Respiratory  
Institute Of Community And Family Psychiatry  
Intensive Care Unit  
Internal Medicine  
Kidney Treatment Center  
Lady Davis Institute For Medical Research  
Laundry And Linen Services  
Mail Room  
Main Lobby  
Maintenance and Plant Operations  
Maison de la Presse  
Medical council  
Medical Day Hospital  
Medical Genetics  
Medical Records

Medical Teaching Office  
Medicine  
MHA Medical Holding Area  
Microbiologie and infectious diseases  
Montreal Centre for Experimental Therapeut  
MSTU Medical Short Term Unit  
Neonatology  
Nephrology  
Neurology  
Neurosurgery  
Nuclear Medicine  
Nursing  
Nursing Research  
Obstetric Ultrasound  
Obstetrics & Gynecology  
Occupational Therapy  
Oncology  
Operating Room  
Ophtalmology  
Orthopedics  
Otolaryngology  
Palliative Care  
Pastoral Services  
Pathology  
Pharmacy  
Physiotherapy  
Plant Operations  
Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery  
Professional Services  
Psychiatry  
Psycho-geriatric  
Public Affairs and Communications  
Pulmonary

Pulmonary Oncology  
Purchasing  
Quality Program  
Radiation Oncology  
Radiology  
Receiving & Shipping  
Recovery Room  
Research Ethics Office  
Respiratory Physiology  
Respiratory Therapy  
Rheumatology  
Second Cup, Légaré Entrance  
Second Cup, Main Lobby  
Security  
Social Services  
Speech Pathology  
Sterilization and Distribution Se  
Surgery  
Surgical Teaching Office  
Telecommunications  
Television Service  
Thoracic Surgery  
Transfusion Service  
Ultrasound  
Undergraduate Teaching Office  
Urology  
Vascular Surgery  
Volunteer Services

opportunités multiples



# Où tous regardent

## Santé numérique - *Digital Health*



The cover of the Accenture report. It features the Accenture logo at the top left. The title "DIGITAL HEALTH TECHNOLOGY VISION 2020" is prominently displayed in large, bold, black and purple letters. Below the title, the subtitle "How leaders are amplifying digital value in the wake of COVID-19" is written. At the bottom left, the date "July 2020" is printed. The background of the cover shows a woman in a white lab coat smiling.

The cover of the Deloitte report. The Deloitte logo is at the top left. The title "Connected health" is in green, followed by the subtitle "How digital technology is transforming health and social care". Below that, it says "Deloitte Centre for Health Solutions". The main heading "The Wearable Life 2.0" is in large, bold, white letters on a red background. Below it, the subtitle "Connected living in a wearable world" is in white. The word "Consumer Intelligence Series" is at the bottom left. A photograph of a man wearing smart glasses is at the bottom.

The cover of the Deloitte report. The Deloitte Insights logo is at the top left. The title "Digital health technology" is in large, bold, white letters, followed by the subtitle "Global case studies of health care transformation". The background features a globe with a network of blue lines connecting various icons representing healthcare and technology.

# Où peu regardent la logistique Hospitalière



MANAGEMENT Article web 0,00 \$

## LA LOGISTIQUE HOSPITALIÈRE : CONSTATS D'UNE ENQUÊTE QUÉBÉCOISE

Par Pôle Santé HEC Montréal, Martin Beaulieu, Jacques Roy | Catégorie reliée: Santé



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<      >

Logistique hospitalière, un outil du management  
Le cas des hôpitaux français et moldaves  
Maria Costin  
DANS HUMANISME ET ENTREPRISE 2010/4 (n° 299), PAGES  
29 À 48

CITER OU EXPORTER      AJOUTER À MA BIBLIOGRAPHIE

ARTICLE      RÉSUMÉ      PLAN      BIBLIOGRAPHIE      AUTEUR      SUR UN SUJET PROCHE      TÉLÉCHARGER



# Cas d'étude

## Les EPI\_PPE (gestion des scrubs)

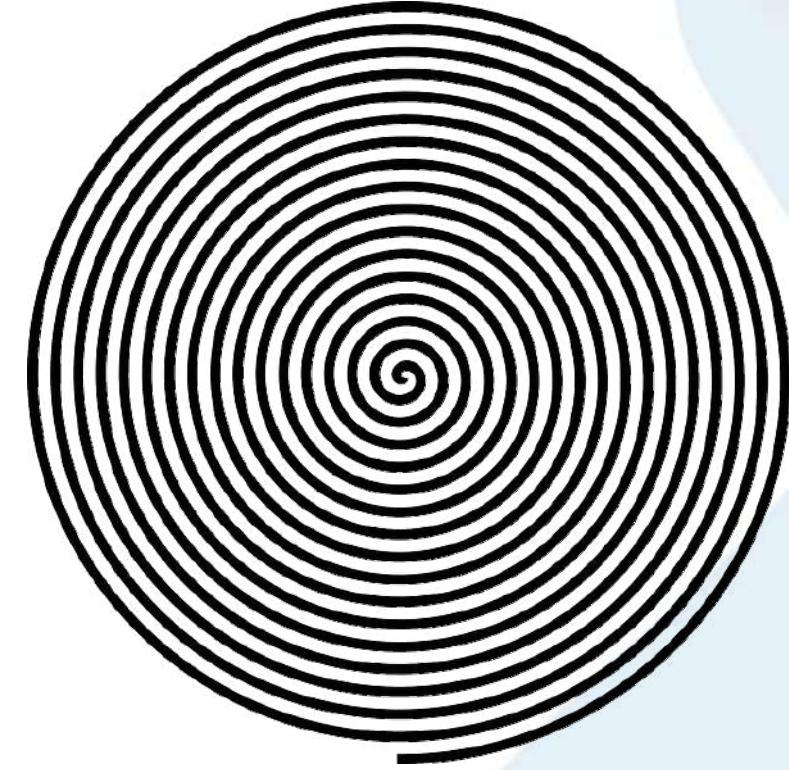
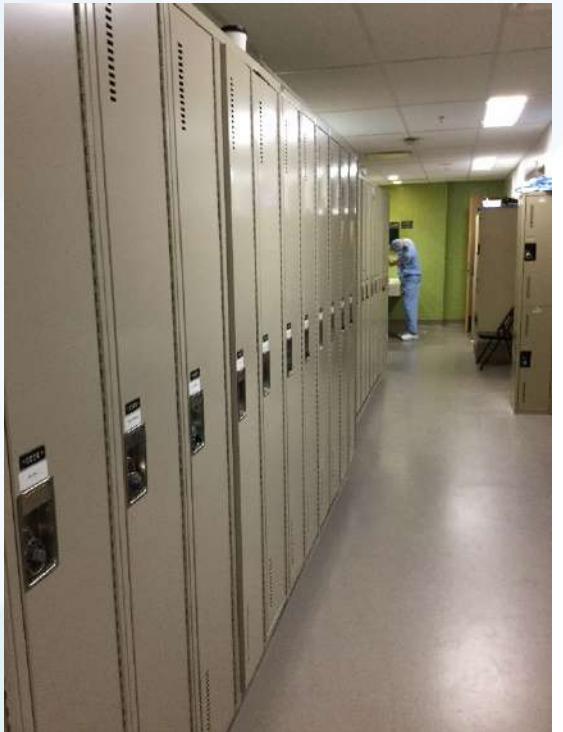


### Problème d'affaire:

- inefficiencies logistiques (surstockage, pénurie, vols)
- contamination croisées (règles sanitaires non respectées)
- Santé-sécurité du personnel et des patients

# Cas d'étude

## les problèmes classiques



# Analyse du processus

et c'est tout le circuit logistique qu'il faut revoir et stabiliser...



Et puis...

il faut aussi regarder l'aspect SST



The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) says that, although this is not thought to be the main way in which the virus spreads, a person can become infected by touching a surface that has the virus on it "and then touching their own mouth, nose, or possibly their eyes."

## Dans la littérature

Nurses' uniforms: How many bacteria do they carry after one shift?

**This pilot study investigated the pathogens that nurses are potentially bringing into the public and their home when they wear work uniforms outside of the work environment.** To achieve this, sterilized uniforms were distributed to 10 nurses at a local hospital in Washington State at the beginning of their shift. Worn uniforms were collected at the end of the shifts and sent to a laboratory for analysis. Four tests were conducted: 1) a heterotrophic growth plate count, 2) methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) growth, 3) vancomycin-resistant *Enterococci* (VRE), and 4) identification of the heterotrophic plate counts. Each participant completed a questionnaire and a survey. **The results showed that the average bacteria colony growth per square inch was 1,246 and 5,795 for day and night shift**, respectively. After 48 h, MRSA positives were present on 4 of the day shift and 3 of the night shift uniforms. Additional bacteria identified include: *Bacillus* sp., *Micrococcus luteus*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, and *Micrococcus roseus*. The significant presence of bacteria on the uniforms 48 h after the shift ended necessitates further study, discussions and policy consideration regarding wearing health care uniforms outside of the work environment.

**Keywords:** Scrubs, uniforms, infections, nurses, healthcare providers, pathogens

# Dans la littérature virus sur les surfaces

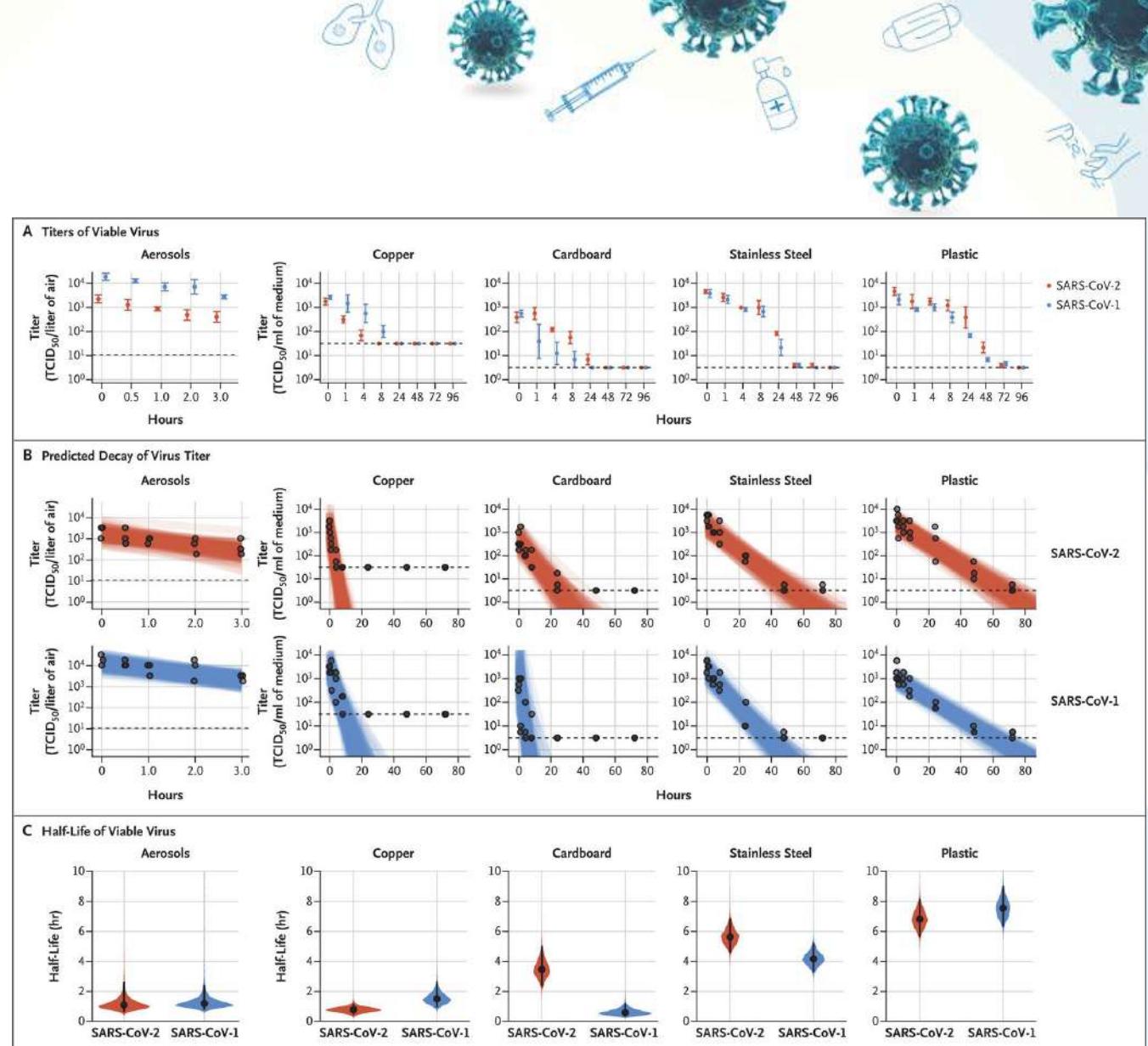
## Aerosol and Surface Stability of SARS-CoV-2 as Compared with SARS-CoV-1

... «the virus can remain viable and infectious in aerosols for hours and on surfaces up to days (depending on the inoculum shed».



The NEW ENGLAND  
JOURNAL of MEDICINE

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# Cas d'étude

## Les EPI\_PPE (gestion des scrubs)



### Objectifs du projet:

- Améliorer l'efficacité de la gestion des scrubs (cycle logistique)
- Améliorer la santé-sécurité du personnel et des patients

### Technologies IoT sélectionnées:

- IoT en fonction du cas d'utilisation

# Cas d'étude

## Les EPI\_PPE (gestion des scrubs)



**Les pistes de solutions**  
**Sensibilisation,**  
**surveillance, contrôle...**  
**Vs.**  
**vêtements connectés,**  
**Armoires intelligentes,**  
**Réapprovisionnements**  
**automatisés,**

# Solutions évisagées

il existe des solutions depuis plus de 15 ans...mais



La RFID remplace le code à barres dans la blanchisserie hospitalière

**RÉDACTIONL'USINE NOUVELLE** 25/10/2006

**Keep scrubs in your hospital**

**HEALTHCARE SECURITY WEEKLY**, March 14, 2004

Last week a Canadian hospital fed up with an estimated \$300,000 loss in stolen scrub suits decided to sell the ultra comfortable hospital uniforms. The hospital hopes to recoup the money in stolen and misplaced scrubs, according to the Calgary Herald.

**Tagsys Unveils Smart Cabinet to Help Hospitals Manage Surgical Scrubs**

**RFID Journal Jun 13, 2007**

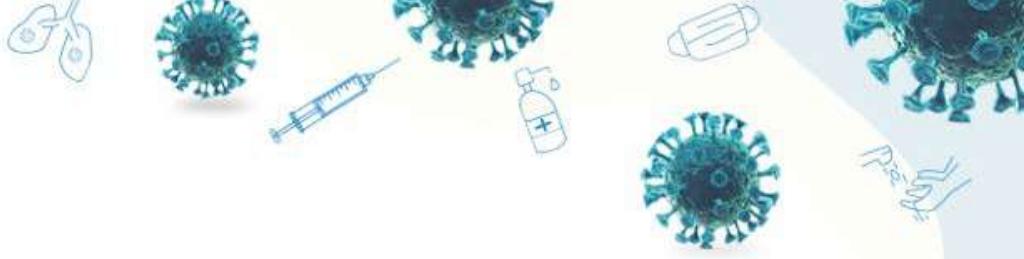
The system takes inventory of available items, records which garments have been dispensed to which hospital staff and documents those returned for laundering.

**RFID Tidies Up Distribution of Hospital Scrubs**

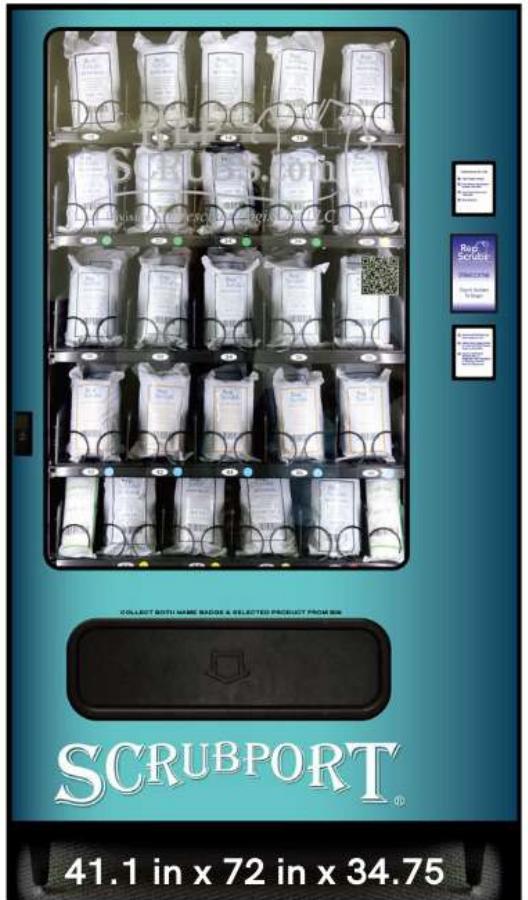
**RFID Journal Feb 06, 2007**

At St. Olavs, an RFID-based system tracks work garments, saving space and labor costs while improving inventory accuracy.

# Et puis...pourquoi se casser la tête Modèles de VMI & Solution jetables!



## SOLUTION COMPONENTS



# Solutions...distributrices/armoires



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HOW IDS CAN HELP YOU



SCRUBTRAK

Savings Calculator

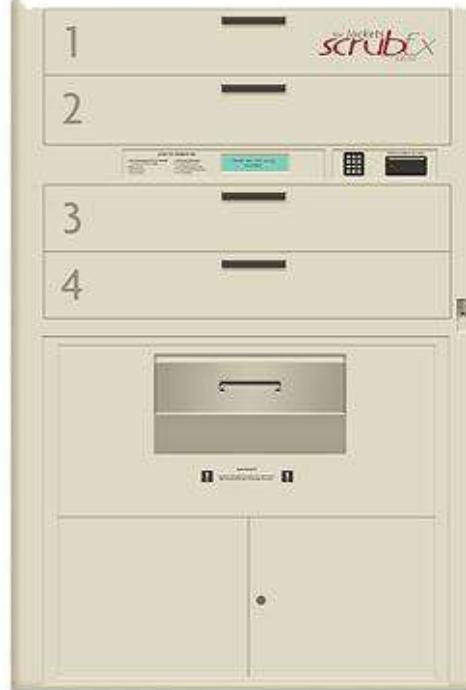
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# On regarde les solutions déployées ailleurs



**LARGE VOLUME DISPENSER & RECEIVER**  
Serves up to 170 users per day



**LARGE VOLUME DISPENSER & RECEIVER**  
Serves up to 170 users per day

**MEDIUM COMBINATION**  
Serves up to 85 users per day

**SMALL COMBINATION**  
Serves up to 40 users per day

**JACKETS**  
Available in all three sizes

...et on se rend vite compte de la multiplicité des acteurs et des solutions



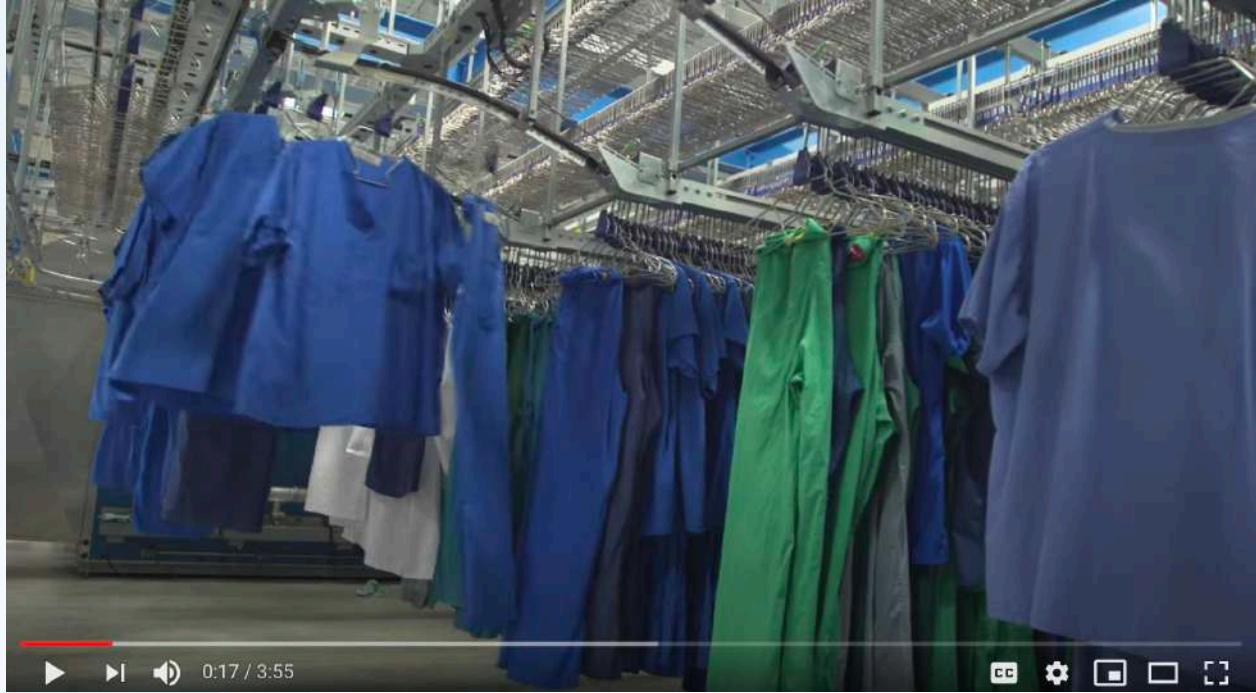
<https://www.autovaletsystems.com/>



<http://fr.deister.com/solutions/gestion-des-textiles>



...on s'intéresse à l'intégration avec les système de distribution & de la logistique de réapprovisionnement



Unitex Automated Scrub Dispensing Program & ScrEx (2016)



# On regarde ce qui se fait ailleurs



<https://www.invotech.com/products/uniform-system>

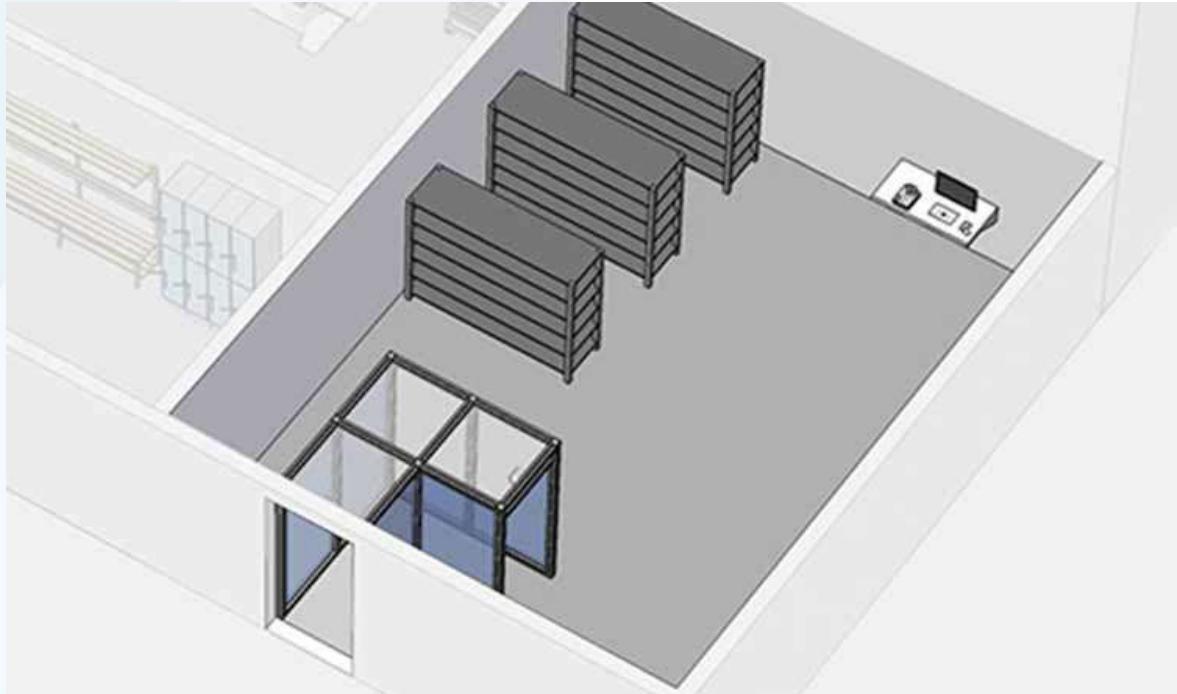
# On regarde les différents modèles d'affaires Mobilité & simplicité, mais...



scrubTraxKUMCR (C4369)			
< Reports		Expand	Inventory Type Usage
		Re-Sort	Send
Checked Out From	Through	Location	
Checked Out	Returned	Net	
Scrub Top			
XS	129	128	1
Scrub Top			
SM	268	256	12
Scrub Top			
MD	365	347	18
Scrub Top			
LG	316	304	12
Scrub Top			
XL	59	59	0
Scrub Top			
2XL	2	2	0
Scrub Pant			
XS	80	80	0
Scrub Pant			
SM	244	238	11
Scrub Pant			
MD	554	532	22
Scrub Pant			
LG	204	199	5
Scrub Pant			
XL	45	45	0
Jacket			
3XL	1	1	0
Jacket			
XS	9	9	0
Jacket			
SM	36	36	0
Jacket			
MD	30	30	0
Jacket			
LG	52	50	2
Jacket			
XL	0	0	0
Totals	2403	2320	83
Check Out, Return, Easy!			

On regarde les différents modèles d'affaires

On pense aux «smat stores»



**texRoom - Retrait centralisé des textile**



**La transferGate est un sas  
de lectures des textiles  
équipés de tags RFID.**



**Le texCheck est une station  
d'enregistrement manuel des  
textiles par l'utilisateur.**



# Cas d'étude

## Les EPI\_PPE (gestion des scrubs)



**L'analyse des options  
Expérimentation en  
laboratoire & simulation**

# Les travaux au lab. IoT

## Prototypes d'armoires connectées



# Les travaux au lab. IoT

## Prototypes zones connectées



Tag Search

TAG DETAILS KAFKA MESSAGES MESSAGE RATE: 15/s ATRs: 1 TAG

Tag ID	Type	Last Seen	X (ft)	Y (ft)
e280116000020d3f040006	Scrub1	5/22 21:57:34	4.41	-0.57
e280116000020d3f040005	Scrub2	5/22 21:57:33	4.08	-0.39
e280116000020d3f040004	Scrub3	5/22 21:57:31	3.47	-0.93
e280116000020d3f040001	Scrub4	5/22 21:57:34	1.55	-0.66

Showing: 1 to 24 of 24 Results

RFC OS - Beta Home Regions Antennas Tag Blink System Errors Admin Hello admin

Region To Monitor: IoT\_Smart\_Store  
Selected EPC: E20042015E806014007D377C  
Epc Filter: Separate EPC codes by commas  
Color Coding: Show tag locations  
Activate timeout: Deactivate timeout

E280116000020B809463ED  
E28068940000400385D5412C  
Zone: Zone 2  
Antenna(s): Antenna2  
Confidence: 0.79

E20042015E806014007D377C  
Zone: Zone 1  
Antenna(s): Antenna1  
Confidence: 0.45

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# L'approche d'évaluation des options

## La simulation



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## Healthcare Simulation Software

The healthcare industry is undergoing significant changes. Controlling costs, responding to new regulations and enhancing patient experience are just some of the areas that benefit from predictive modeling in healthcare.

Arena is the leading healthcare simulation software solution on the market, and is currently used in hundreds of hospitals in over 20 different countries. Healthcare providers around the globe utilize Arena to study patient flow, staffing requirements, optimize use of facilities, streamlining of ER and admission processes, facilities planning and more.

- Learn More About Hospital Patient Flow Simulation
- Learn More About Emergency Medicine Simulation

<https://www.arenasimulation.com/>

Try Arena Professional Edition  
for free.

Download the Trial

<https://www.anylogic.fr/>



AnyLogic

SECTEURS PRODUIT ACHAT RESSOURCES ENTREPRISE

Simulation AnyLogic  
Prendre des décisions intelligentes

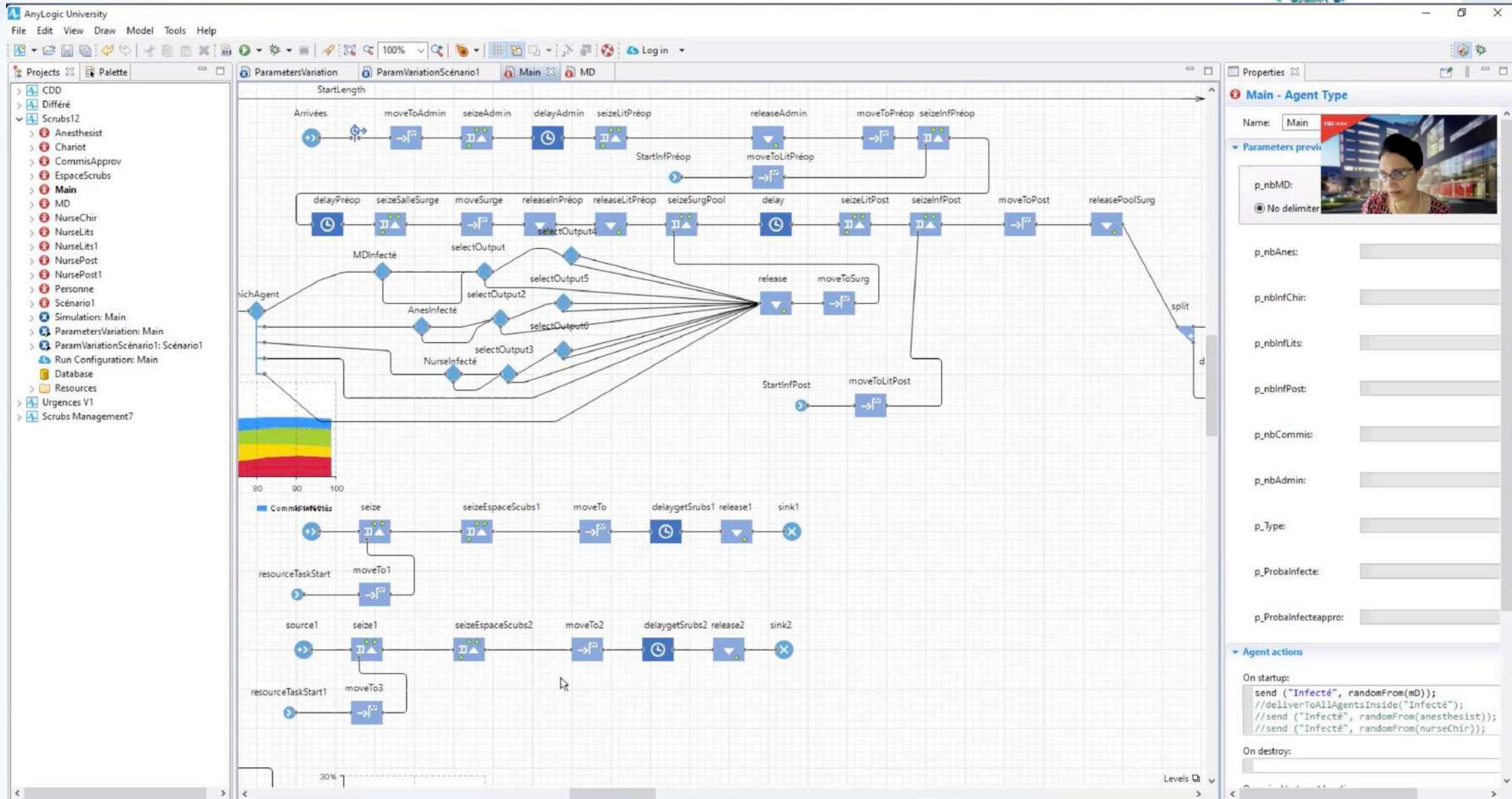
AnyLogic est le leader des logiciels de simulation pour les applications professionnelles et il est utilisé dans le monde entier par 40 % des entreprises du classement Fortune 100. Les modèles AnyLogic permettent aux analystes, ingénieurs et responsables d'obtenir des renseignements plus précis et d'optimiser des systèmes et des processus complexes dans un grand nombre de secteurs.

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# La simulation

## On commence par monter le modèle



# La simulation

## On modélise en fonction de l'environnement d'affaires

The screenshot shows a simulation environment within a software application. The main workspace displays a detailed floor plan of a hospital or medical facility, divided into several colored zones:

- ZONE ARMOIRES**: Located on the left, colored blue.
- ZONE POST OP**: Located in the center, colored yellow.
- ZONE RESSOURCES**: Located on the right, colored blue.
- ZONE STERILE**: Located at the bottom, colored green.
- ZONE ÉVAL.**: Located on the bottom left, colored grey.

A context menu is open over the **ZONE ARMOIRES** area, with the following options:

- New
- Open with
- Open...
- Cut Ctrl+X
- Copy Ctrl+C
- Paste Ctrl+V
- Delete Delete
- Rename...
- Format Code...
- Run** Run (highlighted)
- Debug

The right side of the interface features a **Properties** panel for a **ParametersVariation - Parameter Variation Experiment**. It includes the following sections:

- Parameters**:
  - Name: **EMG Jour**
  - Top-level agent: **Scénario1**
  - Maximum available runs: **100**
  - Create default UI: **True**
- Parameters** table:

Parameter	Type	Value
p_nbMD	Fixed	17
p_nbAnes	Fixed	17
p_nbInfChir	Fixed	102
p_nbInfLits	Fixed	19
p_nbInfPost	Fixed	19
p_nbCommis	Fixed	1
p_nbAdmin	Fixed	2
p_Type	Fixed	0
p_ProbaInfecte	Fixed	0.05
p_Prob...eapro	Fixed	0.02
- Model time**:
  - Stop: **Stop at specified time**
  - Start time: **0**
  - Start date: **2021-03-04**
  - Stop time: **00:00:00**
  - Stop date: **00:00:00**
- Additional experiment stop conditions**: (empty)

# La simulation

## Visualisation 2D et 3D



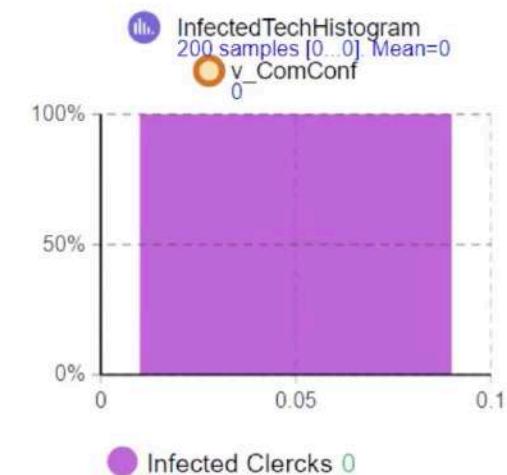
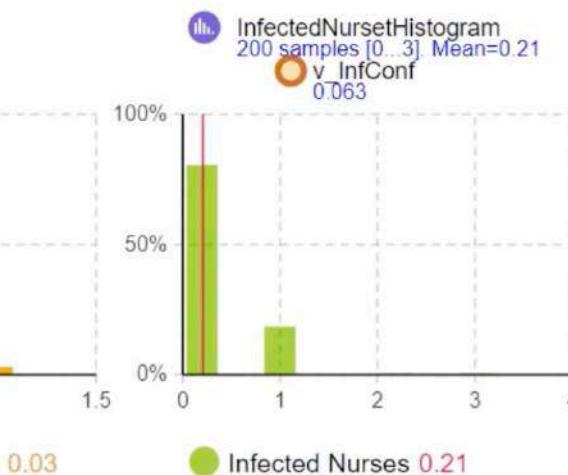
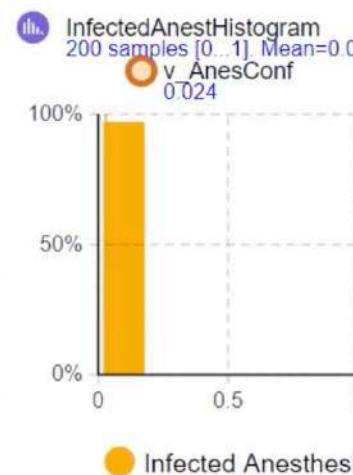
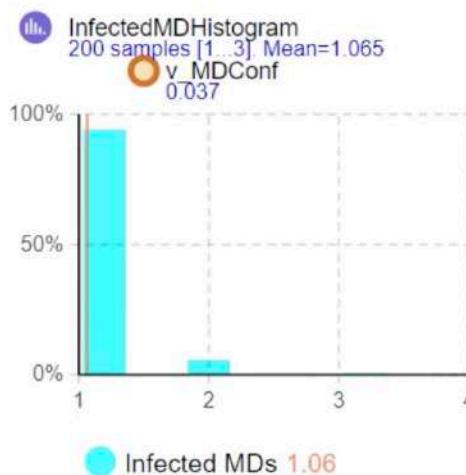
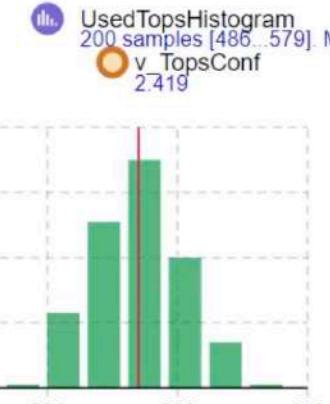
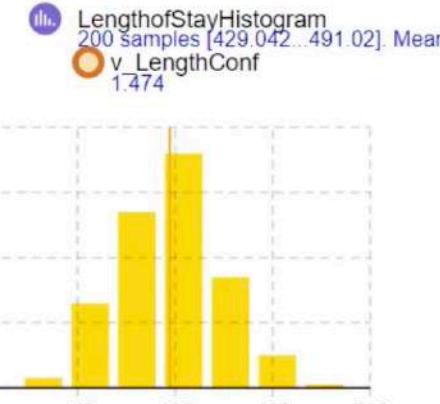
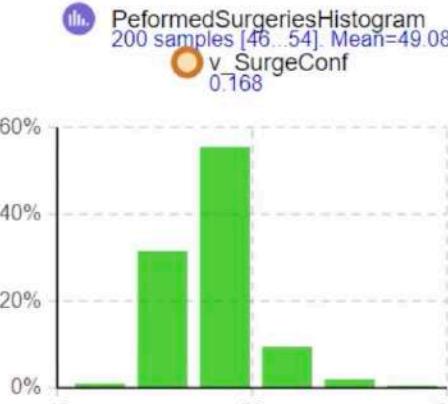
# La simulation

## Analyse de la performance actuelle



# La simulation

## Analyse de la performance avec la solution identifiée



# Cas d'étude

## Les EPI\_PPE (gestion des scrubs)



**Les solutions retenues**

Technologies RFID passives UHF

Armoires connectées

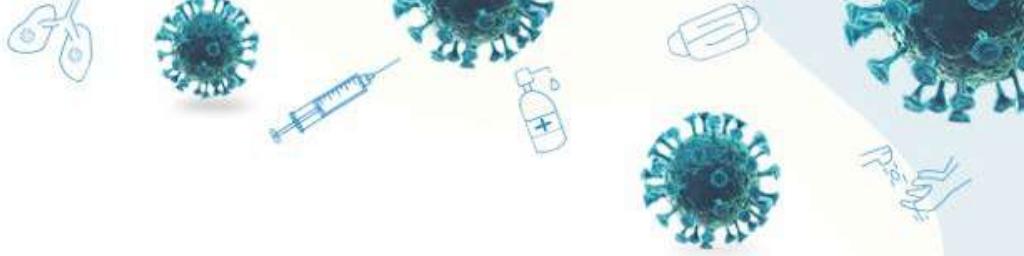
Distributrices automatisées

Révision des processus

Nouveaux aménagements

# Gestion des scrubs

## Ligne de produits



# Cas d'étude

## Les EPI\_PPE (gestion des scrubs)



<https://www.abgssys.com/portfolio/white-c/>

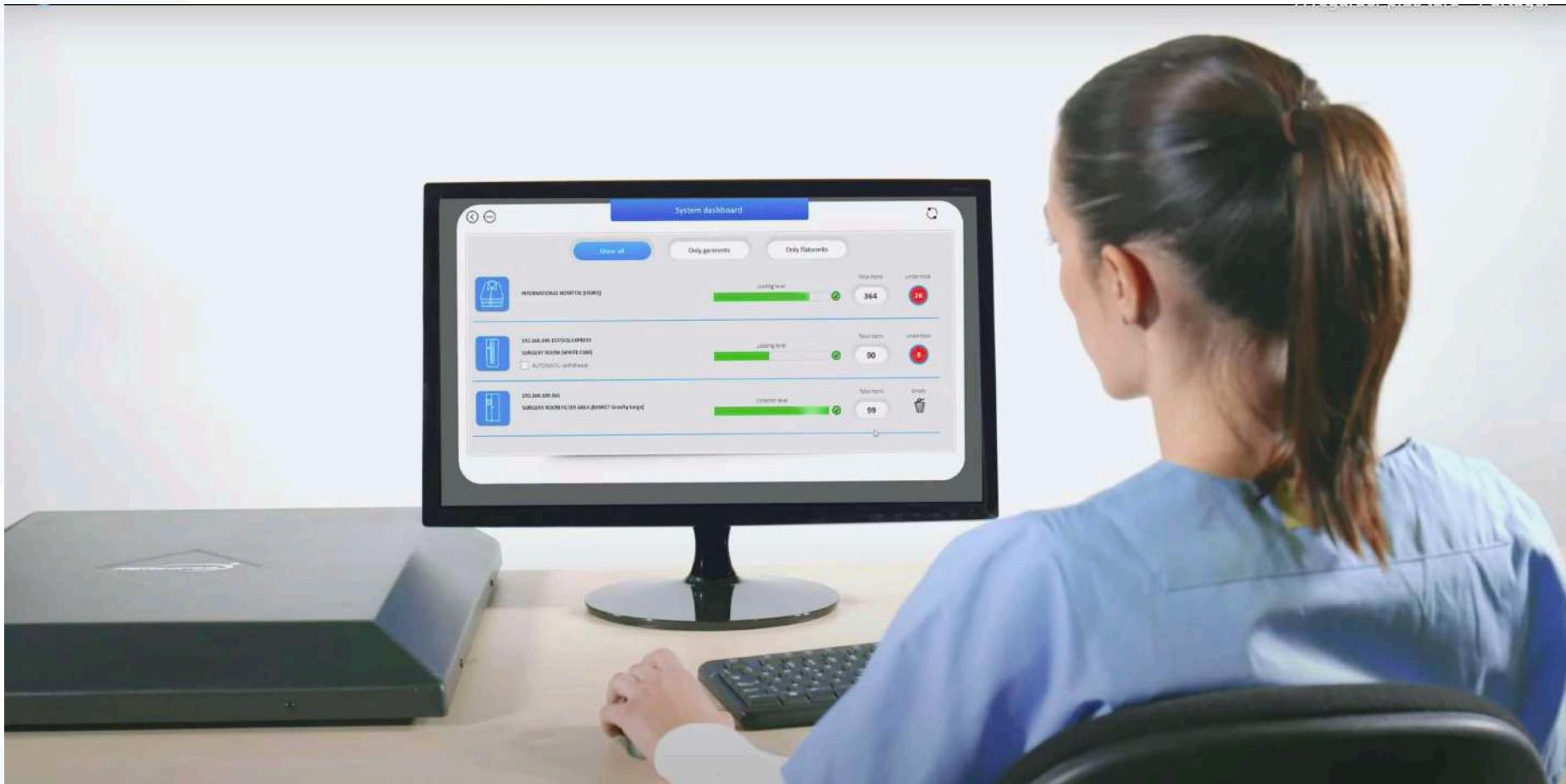
# Option 1 : armoires RFID

Gestion des uniformes médicaux (suivi des uniformes dans les espaces)



# La valeur

Des solutions qui misent sur la capture automatique de données



# Étude de Cas

## Gestion des uniformes médicaux



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# THE IMPORTANCE OF SCRUB MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS DURING THE COVID 19 PANDEMIC

Hôpital général juif    Jewish General Hospital

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<https://www.abgsys.com/the-importance-of-scrub-management-systems-during-the-covid-19-pandemic/>

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# Étude de Cas

## Gestion des uniformes médicaux



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**RFID**  
JOURNAL

CASE STUDIES

## Hospital Meets High Demand for Scrubs With RFID

BY CLAIRE SWEDBERG

**Montreal's Jewish General Hospital leveraged its existing RFID management system for tracking hospital garments to enable an overnight ramp-up of scrubs demands to meet COVID-19 related regulations.**

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<https://www.rfidjournal.com/hospital-meets-high-demand-for-scrubs-with-rfid>

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